VIET NAM MORATORIUM OCT. 15** VIETNAM EST

THE COVER STORY

For many she epitomizes all the values expected of everyone in this society: patriotism, family devotion, respect for authority, success earned through clean living and hard work. She is America the Beautiful.

Albert Marks, a Miss America Pageant official for 15 years, states "We are for normalcy, we have no interest in minorities or causes.

SDS has its thing, we have no thing If that is a crime in today's society, so be it. Our youngsters are interested in Flain American Idealism."

Another pageant official summed it up by stating, "Our philosophy has always been the masses follow the classes."

MISS AMERICA,

NIXON'S THE ONE !

ARTICLEON WOMEN'S LIBERATION WICHRIS MACFARLANE

The Women's Liberation Movement is becoming a popular and well supported group in this country. The women are not so much aroused by leaders as they are awakened by existing conditions. Most women are socialized into a schizoid condition. They are taught to be dependent and submissive to the male. They never achieve a sense of self but are shells of mirrors reflecting back what others need to see. Women are beginning to realize this and also how they are pressured into being objects with ho feelings, things to look at and show off. After all a pretty girl gives a guy prestige, doesn't she?

Just like a car.

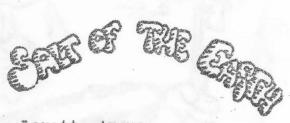
So much importance is placed on superficial things like clothes and make-up that women aren't thought of as being whole persons. So what happens? Women naturally begin to feel that they must live up to this image.

(cont. on page 5)

THE DOLPHIN SUPPORTS
THE OCT. 15th MORATORIUM.
WE FEEL THAT THIS WILL BE
ONE OF THE BEST WAYS FOR
WE WHO ARE AGAINST THE
WAR TO EXPRESS OUR VIEWS.
IN EXPRESSING THESE. VIEWS
WE ALSO HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY
TO EDUCATE THE MASSES ON
THE EVILS OF WAR.

The Holphin

U.S. GET OUT OF VIETNAM NOW!!!
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Loretta Argue Robert Brownstein Greg Carlson Sonny Collins Rick Cox Bill Dell Flash Marianne Gass Frank Giacalone Chris MacFarlane Dave Master Dennis Moriarty Jeanette Nostra Vinnie Phillips Diane Reilly John Rey Mark Roman Frank Rosenberg James Samuels Sam Wohl Peter Keil Dick Currie

SERVING THE PEOPLE

The SALT OF THE EARTH participated in the coordination of the Vietnam Moratorium on October 15 because we real that VIETNAM B ELONGS TO THE VIETNAMESE and the war is in the interest of the small but powerful corporate hierarchy.

Do you see the sons of the DuPonts, Rockefellers, Fords or Kennedys' dying in the jungles of Southeast Asia?

We have organized the action with one goal in mind, the political education of this community. The Moratorium has been desig ned to be a day of dispensing information not only on the war b ut also on areas that are connected to our war effort in Vietnam and our entire foreign policy. SALT OF THE EARTH has always attempted to relate to the people it serves and Octob er 15 will be no exception. We feel that this day should be oriented around "a grass-roots" operation in order to encompass all segments of this community. To carry this plan forward, the action is composed of and coordinated by working class youth. It is the working class of this community that is hit hardest by the 10% "blood tax" and it is the working class youth that must fight the ruling class wars.

AGENDA

The nucleus of the day will be a Teach-In conducted in the Student Lounge beginning at ELEVEN A.M.. Before that time discussion groups will be scattered throughout the campus with information on the war and related issues.

The speakers and groups represented at the Teach-In will include among others: G.I.'s, VIETNAM VETERANS, FACULTY FROM SICC, WOMENS LIBERATION FRONT, HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS, PRESIDENT BIRENBAUM, A DOCTOR WHO SERVED IN VIETNAM, THE B LACK PANTHER PARTY & CAMPUS ORGANIZATIONS.

As the action is being conducted in the Lounge, work-shops and other informal groups will be meeting in various locations throughout this community. The Afro-American Society will conduct a work-shop in C-132 dealing with the implications the war has on black people and their community. SALT OF THE EARTH is sponsoring work-shops on such subjects as: HISTORY OF VIET-NAM, DRAFT RESISTANCE, THE WAR & THE WORKING CLASS, THE FSYCHOLOGICAL PROBLEMS RESULTING FROM WAR, etc..

During the aftermoon there will be a series of films in the auditorium depicting the struggle within Vietnam. The day will conclude with some type of unified gesture by everyone in this community; such as, the reading of the names of the 50 soldiers killed in the war from Staten Island.

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE

VIET NAM MORATORIUM
OCT. 15th
IN THE LOUNGE SPEAKERING ORKSHOPS!

Smiss & Smiles Bis Divies

There are people who display the "FLAG",
Hate the "commies"
Call hippies "fags".
FLEASE give them "LOYALTY DAY FARADES",
Wallace in '72 buttons,
And white Chevrolets,
(With American "FLAG" decals on the back window.)

Others may choose to wear "IT".

Hate the people who display the "FLAG",
And probably think they're full of shit.

FLEASE give them five years and a \$1,000 fine,
A haircut and a bath,
And a sign
(Saying "If I talk call a 'L ongshoreman'").

There are still more who think the "FLAG", should BURN.
Like the people who hate the people who display the "FLAG".
Tell the cops in their own way that they'll never learn.
PLEASE give them life in jail.

Ten Chicago cops, And a windproof "ZIPro" that never fails. (They'll fix it free if it doesn't).

As for me I'm getting thinner On "MOM'S APPLE PIE" and bubble gum from baseball cards. I think I'll have "STARS AND STRIPES" for dinner. PLEASE give me the bicarbonate.

By JOE KIRDANY

"WHY THE VIET NAM MORITORIUM" Mark Roman

To be against the war in Viet Nam and do nothing about it is indefensible. To see your brother, your school mate, your son or your neighbors son dragged off to the slaughter or to prison and do nothing about it is inexcusable.

To sit back passively month after month and wait for a Richard Nixon or a Melvin Laird to admit that our country was wrong and that we are going to bring our men home without delay, is naive, to say the least.

It is going to happen unless the American people make it happen. That is why we must go to the people. They are waiting for us.

They are sitting behind those closed doors, seething dver Viet Nam and what it has brought them: death, taxes, inflation, decay and disenchantment.

They are waiting for a spark, and that is what we intend to provide. On October 15, students and faculty all over the country are declaring a one day moritorium against the war in Viet Nam. We are not striking against our schools. We are leaving our classes for the day so that we can go out to ring doorbells and help organize our fellow Americans, against the war in Viet Nam..

Continued on PAGES

VIABLE ALTERNATIVE Mr. Gregory Carlson

And who creates this image? Advertising agencies and cosmetic companies, capitalistic enterprises. The female face and figure are used to sell products which only keep them in bondage and make fantastic profits for the wealthy.

The Womens Liberation Movement is important, but we must not loose sight of the main objective, which is the liberation of all oppressed people. When women break down into their own separate groups, there is always the danger that their meetings will turn into gripe sessions. Discussion of their own particular situation is good, but it is necessary to understand these situations in the proper context.

Women are exploited economically, politically and sexually. The roots of this exploitation lie in the capital-tst system. Once we realize this, we can direct our energies to a united liberation of men and women together.

As long as women accept male chauvinism, it will continue to exist. To a
certain extent, all males in this society are male-chauvinistic. But to cry
"male supremacist" arragontly and arbitrarily, around every corner, will
not help the situation. On the contrary, it will only arouse antagonism
on the part of the unaware male.

Men have been socialized under the same system as women. They too have been taught that it is normal for women to be passive and weak while the men are active and dominant. It is difficult for men to comprehend this situation because they are not the ones being oppressed. We women must explain to them how they exploit us, it is time for us to speak out against male supremacy.

DISCUSSION
CLUB
MEETS IN ROOM
BILB
TRURSDAYS AT 12:35

Last Thursday President Bira enbaum had his first "Open Forum of the semester. When President Birenbaum came to speak he found an audience of fifteen students. He was insulted and refused to speak. The students asked him to speak but then promised him an adequate audience. After ten minutes President Birenbaum returned to the podium and began to speak to a larger audience.

"Open Forums" are similar to this each time President Birenbaum has one. As usual it is on a Thur sday which is the reason for the poor showing. Each Thursday, club meets or have events (especially the first meeting where clubs are trying to organize). Any way one Thursday a week is not enough. club usually cannot get its work done. It has to meet on the outside sometimes to get things done. Sure, there is a majority of the school not in any clubs but you would not get them no matter when you had the forum. I asked President Birenbaum to change the of the forums so he can get the interested students. Some alternatives to club hours are calling of classes for it or finding and when the most students are on campus but not in classes. something is not done about it the same thing is going to happen the next time.

But the best method that would benefit both President Birenbaum and the clubs is to make a second club hour. It would let the clubs get work done and when President Birenbaum speaks they could call off one club day.

I call for an immediate action brought to the Cabinet, not the Commissions to get something permanent for net semester or even sooner.

CONCENTRATION CAMPS (PARTTWO)

In the previous issue of the "Salt of the Earth," the events leading to the imprisonment of 119,000 Japanese

Americans were outlined.

Once the hearding of the "cattle" was under way, there were 16 Assembly centers to which the Japanese Americans were first taken. The center were usually set up at fair ground, race tracks (Its fun to fit 119,000 people at Santa Anita Race Track) and other gathering places. The people were permitted to take along only the belongings they could carry.

The dead were done. All the Japanese Americans that could be rounded up on the West Coast were placed in camps

that were to hold them until 1945.

Today the camps are quiet. The rusted barbed wire and the tar-paper schaks are just remnants of the past; however, within the ruins there is little or no hint of what transpired. People lived and died; lives were ruined. The desert reclaimed what was once his in an attempt to remove all traces of America's biggest blinder. The traces still remain, and no American can forget them.

(continued on page 7)



"I bet that's how they plan to get us out of Vietnam. They're going to send us all to Thailand."

APHILLE (APERSONAL OUSERVATION) BY FRANK GIACALONE

The advent of summer usually intensifies the desire of the cosmopolitan student to break out of his "social prison" and grasp the adventure and beauty of travel in its entirety. However, my own experiences over the summer amounted to the virtual antithesis of this, at least in part: Working on a freighter with our ultimate destination being the legendary land of India, we stopped in the city of Capetown, the legislative capital of South Africa. It was here that I got my first glimpse of the land I had heard and read so much about.

Washed by the western waters of the Atlantic, the city of Capetown lies at the foot of Cable Mountain, while a blanket of clouds rests at the top of these majestic palisades and seems to enhance the beauty of this metropolis even more. Yet daily life in the city and nation as well revolves around the malignant existence of apartheid. Traditional apartheid simply means that White, Black and Coloured never meet at all, except in the relationship of master and servant. The advocates of this system of seperation of races are of Dutch-Boer origin, while considerable support among the English is still main-The Boers' reason that they and their forefathers have been in South Africa for more than three centuries and that the Bantu . migrations commenced after the first Dutch settlements. They jealously preserve custom and tradition, including Afrikaans, a language derived from Old Dutch which is universally taught in schools. This insatiable desire to remain apart, originated in the period of intense conflict between the two groups. The Afrikaaners explain that it is their desire to preserve their culture for their descendents by preventing the integration of race.

The many Bantus with whom I had the chance to speak with (South Africa is bi-lingual; English and Afrikaans), state that since they are in the large majority, they should not, in effect, be ruled by the White Minority. The Blacks and Coloured (being descendents of freed slaves along with the Indian Community) outmunber the White population by three to one and are the business section of the city. Blacks and Coloureds have their own taxis, their own sections to live in, and must even go to separate windows to buy stamps. Almost total segregation is enforced with severe penalties for offenders. If a Black or Coloured wishes to express a grievance, he must petition the Race Classification Board which deals with all the problems concerning race

and color. Sentences for Blacks in the courts are naturally more severe than the White and race laws apply to all visiting people with dark skin. Since I am White the law required that I limit myself to the naturally beautiful areas of the city.

One instance occured on the last ship to arrive in Capetown before mine, where a Puerto Rican was caught by the ever prowling agents of BOSS (Bureau of State Security, the South African secret police whose headquarters are centered in Pretoria, the administrative capital). He was found in a White bar and was promptly taken into custody, even though he pleaded his ignorance of race laws to foreigners. I was shown the article which appeared in the Cape Times not less than a month before, where he was (CONT. ON PAGE 12)

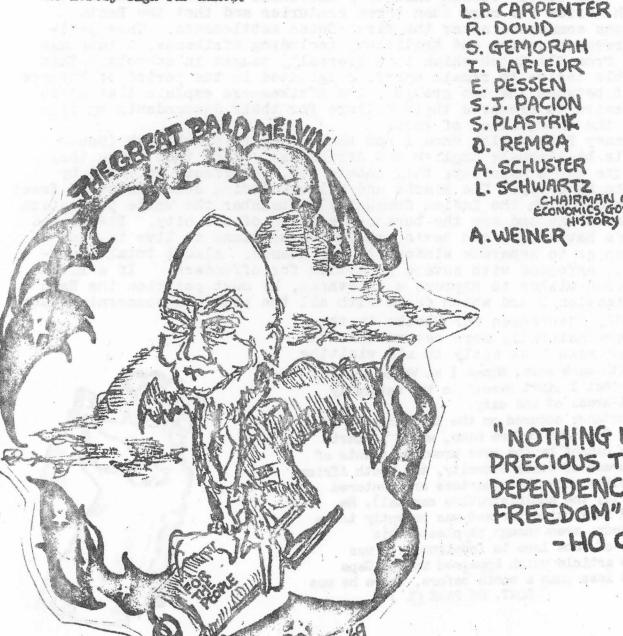


We support the National student boycott of classes on October 15th to probest the war in Vietnam. We have no narrow political reason for advocating this action: Rather we are a part of the clear majority of Americans of every political persuasion, sixty per cent of whom in a recent poll expressed the view that continued American military involvement in Vietnam serves no rational purpose, that it is in fact detrimental to this nation's political, social and economic goals.

Our reasons for supporting this boycott, however, are not self-serving. We deplore the unnecessary loss of American and Vietnamese lives, and what has amounted to the destruction of the Vietnamese countryside and way of life. Likewise, we feel that it is an American right, indeed an American duty, to protest a national wrongdoing; and we feel this duty doubly when an American president proclaims that he is impervious topublic opinion. We find President Nixon's recent remark as regards war opposition in general ("Under no circumstances whatsoever will I be affected by it.") A challenge to our democratic right of resonsible dissent, and a special threat to the fundamental rights of the very students who will be called to prosecute this war.

It is, therefore, in affirmation of our traditional American rights that we advocate a student boycott of classes on October 15th. In demonstration of our support

we hereby sign our names.



NOTHING IS MORE PRECIOUS THAN IN-DEPENDENCE AND FREEDOM" -HO CHI MINH

WHAT IS IT WE HAVE GAINED?

We came to help, we came to fight, We came to ease the people's blight. The murders were falsely justified and I'm told our cause was right. But what is it we have gained?

Through jungled land, through raincsand, We came to lend our helping hand. We've fought and died, our wives have cried, But what is it we have gained?

The soldiers grave is wide & deep, His body is Vietnams to keep. The cause was right, (or so he was told) But why does Satan claim his soul? And what is it he has Gained?

The war is done, I heard we've won But I really do not care. The bullets stopped, the bombs have ceased, And the smoke has cleared the air. But waht is it we have gained?

Our friends are dead, our girls are wed and our land was bought & sold. We killed and fough, but all for nought, *Gause our souls are dammed to Hell. That's what we have gained.

by a VIET VET

We will go wherever the people are into the neighborhoods, to the factories,
to the offices, to the shopping centers.
And we think we will find them in a mood
to move with us.

October 15 is not an end; it is a

beginning.

If the war continues, and there is no firm commitment to an early withdrawal of all American troops, either unilateral or through negotiations, then we plan to have a 2 day moritorium in November. A 3 day moritorium in December, if necessary. And so on.

What we are working toward ultimately, is the largest and broadest anti-war movement ever seen in the United States.

We will not be side-tracked. We will not be put off by gimmicks or token with-drawals. It's time to get to work. There isn't a moment to lose.

The above statement was reprinted from a leaflet acquired from the Viet Nam Moritorium Committee, a Washington based group

headed by Sam Brown, the former head of the Youth for Mc-Carthy movement.

We, of the SALT OF THE EARTH, support the October 15 Viet Nam Moritorium.

Some will ask why we demonstrate if Nixon is with-drawing troops and even halting the draft calls for November and December. We will demonstrate to inform the people of our community of the real truth about the troop reductions and draft cuts.

Nixon told the U.N. "The time has come for peace" yet only 35,000 men will be withdrawn by December 15. Since the final reduction was only 25,000 men, the total men that will be brought home this year is 60,000 men. Hardly more than 10% of our total Viet Nam fighting force. At this rate 8 years will pass before all our men are home. More frightening is that even if future casualty rate do not rise it means a prolonged withdrawal will cost the American people 600,000 more killed and wounded. Worse yet (if possible) Newsweek Magazine's Saigon bureau chief said in an article that "the U.S. commad has a secret report that argues that the domestic public opinion bomb could be diffused by withdrawing an average of 10,000 men a month until after the U. S. presidential elections. The report continues "the pullout would end and the remaining 250,000 men would settle in for the duration ."

I wonder where the optimism in the White House and Pentagon comes from. The fact is that U.S. military forces in Viet Nam have suffered 30% more combat deaths in the first 6 months of the Nixon administration, than in the last 6 months of the Johnson administration, as reported by the Armed Forces journals.

(continued on Page !)

(CON'T. FROM PAGE 5)

Too many Japanese Americans who were in those desert concentration camps are willing to believe it is all finished business. They are glad to be where they are today and ready to

let bygones be bygones.

However, Americans should give some thought to the opinion of Justice Robert Jackson when he made reference to the case of Korematsu vs. the United States: #A military order, however unconstitutional, is not apt to last longer than the military emergency ... but once a judicial opinion rationalizes such an order to show that it conforms to the Constitution ... the court for all time has validated the principle of racial discrimination in criminal procedure and of transplanting American citizens. The princilpe then lies about like a loaded weapon ready for the hand of an authority that can bring forward a plausible claim. of an urgent need. "

To anybody who reads news, it is so arranged that the emergency may be tomorrow. Due to the control of the media over the mood of the people the so-called emergency can be created.

The situation in American today is quite grave. Attempts by interested people are being made to establish a better society. The people of the old society are making attempts to save it. The old society, in order to protect the status quo, is in the process of creating this urgent need.

DRAFT REFORM?

By RICK COX

As talks about withdrawal loom over the Nixon Administration and announcements to suspend the draft for November and December were introduced, statistics showed that the Nixon Administration is trying to deceive the American people. Computers show that Nixon is drafting young Americans even faster than Johnson did last year.

Why has the present Administration been able to suspend the draft calls for November and December? The aswer can be seen in the

... CON'T FROM BELOWLEFT

fact that the government has inducted so many men into the armed forces since Nixon has been in office, that there is enough men to sustain operation for some time.

Draft calls have risen 70% over last year since Nixon announced in June that U.S. troops would begin to withdraw from Viet Nam. A statistic that reveals this can be found by checking last October's draft call. In October 1968, the call was for 13,800, while in October 1969, the call was for 29,000. Move evidence of this intake can be found in the five month June - October period. In 1968 in this five month period the call was for 79,300 compared with 135,700 in 1969. Although the Nixon Administration has been calling for time becuase this was Johnson's war. The facts do not lie. By the end of 10 months of this year, Nixon is going to draft almost as many men (290,400) as Johnson did (296,000) in 12 months last year.

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S.I.C.C. S OUNGE

SPEAKERS FILMS AND WORKSHOPS

MEETING AT RICHMOND COLLEGE by dave master

"Maybe we can get Paul O'Dwyer to speak?" This question came from the front of the long Richmond college lounge. More than one hundred people were there to discuss froming some type of action for the Viet Nam Moratorium Oct. 15th. I thought after the "Chicago" Fiasco student's had abandoned the Gene McCarthy approach, but at Richmond College the liberal rhetoric echoed through the lounge. Though a Professor in the front of the room stated that the Gene McCarthy era was over. "we got our heads busted in Chicago." he followed that statement with "We have to attract the High School students with either Pot or Rock... We can't give them Pot so we'll give them rock." Quetations from chairman Yoko, Woodstock edition?

After being told Cark Davidson was "too heavy, that High School

students won't relate to his idealogical bag."

Someone said. "Mayor Lindsay will alienate too many Staten Islanders! When I asked if Sonny Collins of the Black Panther Party could speak. a student in the front of the room answered. "There aren't enough Black students in Staten Island to worry about." RACISM? But the most unbelievable was a statement made by a student as I was leaving the school. "If Hubert Humphrey could draw 400 Students I'd ask him to speak." Mickey Mouse politics at Richmond College?

NURSING NEEDS

If there is need for any student protest at S.I.CC, it should be from the nursing students. First of all, their programs are inhuman It is not unusual for a student to go from 8 straight through until 6, four days a week. Many girls must travel from school, after working in the hospital, for classes until six o'clock. Many compliaints have been made but no improvement or even attempts have been made. This program above all is the cause for a large number of the students dropping each semester.

The block programs make it impossible for students to take electives of their choice because the classes will not fit in their schedules. So they are forced to take uninteresting classes conducted

by equally unintetesting instructors.

TO MY CHILDREN

Forget about any extra curricular activities or a half way decent social life. The nursing program Instructors are notorious for giving long, hard and frequent assignments. Ther's plenty of paper work and two little student- patient contact.

Dear Hildita, Aleidita, Mamilo, Celia, and Ernesto, If one day you read this letter it will be because I am no longer with you. You will almost not remember me and the littlest ones Will not remember me at all. Your father has been a man who acts as he thinks a and, you can be sure that he has been faithful to his convictions. Grow up to be good revolutionaries. Study hard so you can master the technology that will permit you to master nature. Remember that the revolution is what is important and that each one of us, alone, is worth nothing. Above all, always be able to feel deeply any injustice committed against anyone in the world. That is the most beautiful quality of a revolutionary. Fairwell. children, I still hope to see you. A big hug and klas from



ERNESTO "CHE" GUEVARA KILLED IN ACTION OCT. 9, 1967

ECLIPSE

hypnotic member enticing me into the Rapturous

Delight

that encompasses all I need to comprehend.

I enter as lifting dreams suspend memories

with overt irreverance toward intent I float

through a witless vacuity that conspires to transcend periphery

I heighten as swirling, buzzing insects shriek furious heroics.

I am

locked I crynge at my essence, I know I cannot but I will,

I am committed Blinking, Furging, White Starred Visions of my own ascension thrash and render me available

for exploitation,

I am Blackness

As candid peace breeds tranquil pleasure

May warmth protect and nurture me as oblivion resumes its persistent dominance.

BY JOHN J. UZDEVENES

AN INTERVIEW

After blood, sweat and "sarcastic" memos-the theater manager has accomplished with (finally) total cooperation from Spiridon, Mme. Murawskie, Orlando's crews, Fitzpatrick's remarks, Zades interest and panic about Birenbaum's coronation and the already in the red Italian Cultural Festivalto:

1. Get the theater lights in working order, (which could have been done 11 months ago).

2. Ordered the theater projectors and finally arranged them.

The stage surface is a total mess-(N.B.) Mrs. Murawski is, at present, touring N.Y. theaters to discover the secret of a stage floor. The theater manager only asked that it be sanded and filled.

(CONTINUED ON ABOVE RIGHT)

The squeaks heard during the American Ballet Teater Company were due to one-half pound of . the resin needed by the dancers to avoid sliding into the pit. Mrs. Murawski, who visited backstage during intermission, almost went snow bling from the glare of the "matte" finish.

The sound system, because the ceiling was badly designed and constructed, does not-nor ever will be usable either with mikes in front of the curtain or in the orchestra pit.

It will be a great theater, IF THEY EVER GET IT BUILT.

(From Page 8)

Under Nixon combat deaths rose from 4,894 to 6,358 and wounded rose from 31,557 to 45,363. Recently the number of killed and wounded has been averaging around 1,500 men a week, 75,000 a year. This is higher than the average for the previous 3 years. In the last 6 months of 1968, the kill ratio or enemy combat deaths to total allied combat deaths was 5.49. For the first half of 1969, the ratio dropped to 3.95 and presently it is 2.76. To believe we are winning, is insane.

We must go out and explain these facts to the people of this country and in this way destroy the warped Pentagon propaganda that many believe in.

We, of SALT OF THE EARTH, need ane request your nelp to make this nation-wide moritorium a success. Please come to C-132 and volunteer your services.

The life you save may be your

OWn

COME TO ROOM C-132 JOIN THE "GALT OF THE EARTH" sentenced to six months imprisonment for violating the laws which restrict Black and Colored freedom of movement in the White sections, and these laws have their legal origins in the 17 and 18th centuries. His case was brought before the Race Classification Board, where neither the master of the vessel nor the American Consul could intervene on his behalf. With any luck he will be released and delivered to the American Consulate next month.

Sexual intercourse between White and Black is punishable by not less than five years imprisonment either in Pretoria' or on Rock Island, a a labor camp which lies a mile or two off Capetown. The police who keep the Bantus and Colored's in line are all White as are the armed forces.

Leaving Capetown we arrived in Durban, another large city which lies in the eastern part of the country. Astounded by what I had seen in Capetown, and taking into consideration that it was the early hours of the morning when we arrived there, I and three friends (one Mexican who could pass in either section and two Negroes), drove in Black taxis to the Black section where we indulged in erotic delights in a Black brothel.

Violating almost every race law in existence, I sought to amass enough personal information as I possibly could while stabbing the establishment in the back as a mode of personal satisfaction. The doors to the brothel were locked and I was warmly elcomed and given all the information and pleasure I desired. Risking fine years imprisonment in a labor camp, I felt it was worth my while to see things from the subjugated side.

"I UNDERSTAND THAT THERE HAS
BEEN AND CONTINUES TO BE OPPOSITION
TO THE WAR IN VIET NAM ON CHMPUSCO
AND ALSO IN THE NATION. AS FAR
AS THIS KIND OF ACTIVITY IS
CONCERNED, WE EXPECT (IT). HOWE!!
UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES WILL
I BE AFFECTED BY IT."
— PRESIDENTRICHARD M. NIXON—

Southe Africa has implemented in my mind a mark which will never leave from the clutted slum houses of the Colored and Black sections to the beating scars on girls' bodies by police trying to obtain information about White Seamen visiting Black brothels; seeing a loaf of bread wrapped for a White and handed plainly to a Black, with police wagons ever searching for offenders in the slums and White sections ad infinitum, engraved a vivid picture of a strange and sick, yet thriving and powerful society, a White-dominated society which could not crumble in this or even the next generation, but is potentially doomed when the rising tide of Black Nationalism in Africa forever expels repressive White rule in a land that wasrightfully Black since the dawn of civilization.

AFRO-AMERICAN SOCIETY

WILL SPONSOR A WORKSHOP

ON VIETNAM AND ITS RELATION

TO THE BLACK COMMUNITY AND

OTHER OPPRESSED COMMUNITIES

IN RM. C132 OCT. 15 THE PARAMILITARY RIGHT
BY SAM WOHL

In this first article, I would like to discuss the activites of a particular Paramilitary Organization, the Minutemen of America. This would serve as a primer for the next article where I will try to explain what their plans for the future are. In the final article, I will give a solution for what should be done with this ever growing problem.

The formation of the Minutemen of America, in June, 1960, came at the height of the U-2 crisis. At its head was Robert Bolivar DePugh, who had started with nine of his duck-hunting friends. Today there are thousands of hard core members, that are armed and trained in Guerrilla warfare. The reasons why such an organization was formed is became the organizations like the John Birch Society are "all talk and no action."

While the media is too concerned with frame up charges on the Black Panther Party, they hardly publicize reports on things that the Minutemen have committed. J. Edgar Hoover claims that the Minutemen are just a paper organization. "with ony 500 members.

Minutemen are just a "paper organization." with ony 500 members.

Now let us look at the activities of this "paper organization."

Besides assassination attempts on American Topleading Liberals and Redicals such as, J. William Fulbright, Stanley Marcus, Hertbert Aptbeker and others, one imaginative effort was to introduce cyaninide gas into the air-conditioning system of the United Nations Building during a General Assambly session. Although it was Fuhrer De Pugh's ideas, at the last minute he sent out orders to his meuto stop. His disloyal gustapo force diden't obey, but when the authorities stepped into the picture the plot fell apart. One minuteman, Jerry Brooks, nicknamed th "Rabbi" because his voilent Anti-Semitism. believs that "They're bound to take another crack some day," because "That place is a symbol of everything they hate."

In another action, the Minutemen tried to burn to the ground three Left-Wing camps in New York, New Jersey and Connectiut. When they were rounded up, an amazing cashe of weapons was netted, including one million rounds of ammunition, 125 single shot and automatic rifles, ten dynamite bombs, five mortars, 12 .30 - caliber machine guns, 25 pistols, 240 knives (hunting, throwing, cleaver, and machete), One bazooka, 3 grenade launchers, six hand granades, and 50 80-millimeter mortar shells. Beleive it or not, these saviors of liberty even had a cross bow replete with cuare-tipped arrows. I might add that the accused got at most two years imprisomnemt.

Before DePugh went underground, in March, 1968, he promised the country that the first ones to be assinated were Martin Luter King and Robert Kennedy. This promise came one month before King's

